

# **Prejuicio hacia varones gays y mujeres lesbianas según genero: el rol del contacto intergrupal, del autoritarismo del ala de derechas y la religiosidad.**

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Cita:

Suarez, Sheila (2022). *Prejuicio hacia varones gays y mujeres lesbianas según genero: el rol del contacto intergrupal, del autoritarismo del ala de derechas y la religiosidad*. XIV Congreso Internacional de Investigación y Práctica Profesional en Psicología. XXIX Jornadas de Investigación. XVIII Encuentro de Investigadores en Psicología del MERCOSUR. IV Encuentro de Investigación de Terapia Ocupacional. IV Encuentro de Musicoterapia. Facultad de Psicología - Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires.

Dirección estable: <https://www.aacademica.org/000-084/920>

ARK: <https://n2t.net/ark:/13683/eoq6/dUo>

# PREJUICIO HACIA VARONES GAYS Y MUJERES LESBIANAS SEGÚN GENERO: EL ROL DEL CONTACTO INTERGRUPAL, DEL AUTORITARISMO DEL ALA DE DERECHAS Y LA RELIGIOSIDAD

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## RESUMEN

El objetivo de este estudio fue contribuir al conocimiento de las relaciones de variables que inciden en el prejuicio sexual, es decir aquel dirigido hacia mujeres lesbianas y varones gays. A partir de una muestra de 344 participantes (68% mujeres) adultos residentes de CABA se realizaron pruebas t de Welch despareadas y pruebas t de Student. También se llevaron a cabo correlaciones de Pearson. Las pruebas t de Welch indicaron que los hombres expresaron un prejuicio sexual hacia varones gays significativamente más alto que las mujeres. En el prejuicio hacia mujeres lesbianas no se hallaron diferencias acordes al género. A su vez, a partir de las pruebas t de Student se notó que las mujeres mostraron ser más prejuiciosas hacia mujeres lesbianas que varones gays, a diferencia de los hombres que expresaron el mismo nivel de prejuicio hacia ambos grupos. En cuanto a la relación de estas variables, en ambos géneros, se halló una relación negativa entre contacto intergrupal y prejuicio sexual, a diferencia de la religiosidad y el Autoritarismo de ala de Derechas que lo hicieron de forma positiva.

## Palabras clave

Prejuicio sexual - Autoritarismo - Religiosidad - Contacto intergrupal

## ABSTRACT

PREJUDICE TOWARDS GAY MEN AND LESBIAN WOMEN ACCORDING TO GENDER: THE ROLE OF INTERGROUP CONTACT, RIGHT-WING AUTHORITARIANISM AND RELIGIOSITY

The aim of this study was to contribute to the knowledge of the relationships of variables that affect sexual prejudice, that is, that directed towards lesbian women and gay men. From a sample of 344 participants (68% women) adult residents of CABA, unpaired Welch's t-tests and Student's t-tests were performed. Pearson correlations were also carried out. Welch's t-tests indicated that men expressed significantly higher sexual bias toward gay men than women. In prejudice against lesbian women, no differences were found according to gender. In turn, from Student's t tests, it was noted that women were more preju-

diced towards lesbian women than gay men, unlike men who expressed the same level of prejudice towards both groups. Regarding the relationship of these variables, in both genders, a negative relationship was found between intergroup contact and sexual prejudice, unlike religiosity and Right-wing Authoritarianism, which did so positively.

## Keywords

Sexual prejudice - Authoritarianism - Religiousness - Intergroup contact

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